

**ATHLETIC PLACEMENT PROCESS
FOR
INTERSCHOOL ATHLETIC PROGRAMS**



The University of the State of New York
The New York State Education Department
Office of Curriculum and Instruction
Albany, New York 12234
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ATHLETIC PLACEMENT PROCESS

PHYSICAL EDUCATION DIRECTOR AND/OR ATHLETIC DIRECTOR

PROCEDURES FOR THE DIRECTOR OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ATHLETICS

The director of physical education/athletics has the responsibility of ensuring that the APP is followed by all parties involved; that the medical director is included at appropriate times; and that the final determinations are sent to the parents, competing school districts, and section executives. Students who pass all parts of the APP are permitted to try out. There are no waivers. A student must meet the appropriate standards of physical and emotional maturity, size, fitness, and skill, in order to qualify.

IMPLEMENTATION STEPS

ALL STEPS MUST BE FOLLOWED, IN ORDER, FOR EACH APP REQUEST.

Step 1 District Policy: Confirm that the school district has approved a resolution to allow students to participate in the APP (and/or revise the language in existing “Selection/Classification” policies to include the new process). If no such resolution exists, proper steps should be taken to ensure that this first requirement is met.(see Appendix A–Sample Resolution).

Step 2 Parent/Guardian Permission: All students who are to be evaluated must first obtain written parent/guardian permission before any evaluation may begin (see Appendix B).

Step 3 Administrative Approval: The athletic administrator should confirm that the student is suitable for consideration, which includes the likelihood that the student would play in at least 50% of the games. Additionally, because of the increased time demands of participation at the high school level, the student’s academic performance (as determined at the local level) should be at or above grade level. Furthermore, administration should assess the student’s emotional readiness to socialize with high school-aged students. If the student is not academically or socially ready, the student should not proceed through the APP.

Step 4 Medical Clearance: (Must be completed BEFORE the physical fitness portion of the process- See appendix C and H) The student is assessed* by the medical director to determine whether if he/she has reached a stage of physical development that will lessen the likelihood of the student being injured by participating in the level and sport desired. If a student has attained an appropriate level of physical maturity, and has a height and weight that are comparable to those of the proposed team members **as determined by the medical director**, the medical director approves the student to proceed to the next step in the process. If the student is not approved by the medical director to proceed **the process stops**.

Please note:** *In the past Selection Classification Process, the Tanner scores were required scores, based exclusively on the Tanner staging of sexual development. The requirement meant the students must be at an identical level of development per the chart. This was not realistic as there is generally a range of ages playing at a high school competition level. Additionally, the Tanner scores were identical for both sexes. This did not accurately reflect the earlier age of development of adolescent females versus adolescent males, which made it more likely that a less physically mature female could be approved to play at a higher level against physically matured females, and therefore be at greater risk of injury. Therefore, the APP maturity assessment standards were revised as follows: **The medical director is instructed to take into consideration the height, weight, muscle mass, and Tanner rating as compared

to the other athletes he/she would compete with. This allows for a medical director to use their professional judgment taking into account the totality of the student's overall physical development when determining whether or not the student is of a comparable or similar level of physical maturity in relation to those they wish to compete with. These changes to the Selection Classification Process were made to lessen, but not eliminate, the chances of injury for a younger student competing with older students who tend to be larger and more physically mature.

The Tanner scores on (chart H found in the APP document) are no longer required numbers, as was the case in the previous Selection Classification Process but, are now recommended numbers for the APP.

For the medical director, determining the physical maturity level of the student is an important step in the APP process. This is done to ensure that the student has attained a level of physical development at which the chances of growth plate or overuse injury is minimized. Since the growth plate is the weakest area of the growing skeleton, weaker than the nearby ligaments and tendons that connect bones to other bones and muscles, injury to a growth plate can lead to a serious and potentially permanent injury to a joint or long bone. While growth plate injuries are usually caused by an acute event such as a fall or a blow to a limb, they can also result from overuse, such as when a gymnast practices for hours on the uneven bars, a runner runs long distances, or a baseball pitcher spends hours perfecting a curve ball. Growth plate trauma and other overuse injuries may occur in competitive sports such as football, basketball, softball, track & field, and gymnastics. The likelihood increases when students are doing a single sport year round without substantial rest; therefore, caution must be exercised in determining the physical maturity of students at this age level. Developmental staging reduces, but does not eliminate, the risks of injury to a younger student moving up to sport activities involving more developmentally mature students. Since all growth plates might not be fully matured by the time a student reaches Tanner 5, care must be exercised in determining the physical maturity of athletes. The size of the student in relation to the other athletes is also a critical component in determining the risk of injury. **It is always best to err on the side of caution and keep a student at the age-appropriate level of play in order to safeguard the student. There will be many more years for the student to advance in athletics, and success is more likely if he or she does not suffer from permanent injuries.**

Step 5 Sport Skill Evaluation: The sport coach will rely on past personal observations and may consider input from the student's former coaches to complete the evaluation. If the coach is unfamiliar with the student, the sport coach may wish to observe the student in a physical education class (see Appendix D).

Step 6 Physical Fitness Testing: This must be done by a certified physical education teacher who is **not** a coach of the sport for which the student will be trying out. The President's Physical Fitness Test has been selected as the test for this process, and the student must meet the 85th percentile level for their age in 4 out of 5 test components (see Appendix E, I, and J). For students trying out for swimming, see Appendix J for an alternate fitness test to the 1 mile walk/run- students trying out for swimming may choose to either do the 1 mile walk/ run or the 500 yard swim.

Exception to the physical fitness test requirement: Students who desire to try out for bowling or golf teams are not required to complete the physical fitness testing.

Step 7 Qualification Determination: The results of the three evaluations will be sent to the director of physical education/athletics. **Only students who pass all parts of the APP are permitted to try out.**

Step 8 Try Outs: The student is allowed to try out for the sport and level requested or the student must return to the modified level of competition. For students trying out for bowling or golf, see instructions for try outs for these sports in Appendix G.

Step 9 Records: The physical education director and/or athletic director must maintain all records of students who have successfully completed the APP. Items to be kept in the student's file are: Parent/Guardian Permission and Result letters; Maturity Evaluation and Medical Director Form; Physical Fitness results; Coach's Sport Skill Evaluation.

Step 10 Notifications: A Notification List (see Appendix F) of the scores of all athletes who have successfully completed the process and have been approved through the APP **after the try-out period has been completed** must be sent to:

- The physical education director and/or athletic director of competitor schools
- Athletic governing board or section office

**DIRECTOR OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND/OR ATHLETIC DIRECTOR
ATHLETIC PLACEMENT PROCESS CHECKLIST**

STUDENT NAME: _____ **GRADE:** _____

PARENTS/GUARDIANS

- Correspondence sent out DATE _____
- Discussions took place DATE _____
- Permission slip returned DATE _____
- Final determination letter sent out DATE _____

DISTRICT MEDICAL DIRECTOR (SMD)

- Physical Maturity form sent out DATE _____
- Evaluation returned DATE _____

Process stops if student is not approved by the medical director

COACH'S SPORT SKILL EVALUATION

- Correspondence sent out DATE _____
- Evaluation returned DATE _____

Process stops if desired sport skill level is not considered appropriate for desired level of competition

PHYSICAL FITNESS TEST

- Correspondence sent out DATE _____
- Test results returned DATE _____

Process stops if student fails more than one component of the fitness test

TRY-OUT EVALUATION

- Correspondence sent out DATE _____
- Evaluation returned DATE _____

NOTIFICATIONS SENT

- TO SCHOOLS (copy) DATE _____
- TO SECTION (copy) DATE _____

ATHLETIC PLACEMENT PROCESS

DISTRICT MEDICAL DIRECTOR

DISTRICT MEDICAL DIRECTOR

ATHLETIC PLACEMENT PROCESS CHECKLIST

STUDENT NAME: _____ **GRADE:** _____

MEDICAL DIRECTOR APPROVAL

- Physical Maturity Form sent to Dir. PE/ATH

DATE _____

MEDICAL DIRECTOR DENIAL

- Physical Maturity Form sent to Dir. PE/ATH

DATE _____

(Copy Letter onto District Letterhead)
ATHLETIC PLACEMENT PROCESS
PARENT/GUARDIAN PERMISSION

(Page 1 of 2)

Dear Parent/Guardian:

There is a New York State Education Department (NYSED) program that permits physically and emotionally appropriate students to try out for an athletic team that is outside of their grade placement. It is called the Athletic Placement Process (APP).

Your child (name): _____ may be eligible to participate in the sport of _____ outside of his or her normal grade level. In order to establish the appropriate eligibility, we must have your permission to begin the APP.

This evaluation is a comprehensive evaluation of your child's emotional and physical maturity (including height and weight); as well as athletic abilities, physical fitness, and sport-specific athletic skill in relationship to other student athletes at that level.

Physical maturity is determined by the district medical director during a physical exam, using the Tanner Scale. The Tanner Scale requires the inspection of the entire body, including the breasts and genitals. The district does/does not accept Tanner ratings from private medical providers. The district does/does not accept a history of menarche for girls in place of a physical examination. Upon approval of the district medical director, the student may proceed to the physical fitness and skill assessments. Students must pass all levels in order to meet the requirements of the APP.

If your child successfully meets the requirements of the APP, he/she will be allowed to try out for competitive high school athletics during 7th and/or 8th grade(s), or compete at the modified level if in grades 9-12. Under normal circumstances, a student is eligible for senior high school athletic competition in a sport for only four consecutive seasons, beginning with the student's entry into the ninth grade. However, by meeting the Athletic Placement Process requirements established by NYSED, your child's eligibility can be extended to permit:

- a) participation during five consecutive seasons in the approved sport after entry into the eighth grade; or
- b) participation during six consecutive seasons in the approved sport after entry into the seventh grade.

It is important for you and your child to understand that, once the requirements are met and if he/she is accepted as a member of the team, he/she cannot return to a lower-level team (modified) in that sport in that season. Remember, at the higher level of play your child will be exposed to the social atmosphere that is common among older students in a high school environment. Therefore, it is important to take into account your child's ability to handle the additional demands.

Please feel free to contact me regarding this program or to discuss any aspect of your child's athletic placement. If you agree to allow your child's participation in this program, please sign and return the parental permission form to my office.

Sincerely,

Physical Education Director and/or Athletic Director

(Copy letter unto District Letterhead)
ATHLETIC PLACEMENT PROCESS

PARENT/GUARDIAN PERMISSION

PARENT/GUARDIAN STATEMENT

I have read the attached letter and I understand the purpose and eligibility implications of the Athletic Placement Process.

My son/daughter (name): _____ has my permission to undergo the evaluation process and to participate in this program. I understand that the determination of physical maturity is a private examination involving inspection of breasts and genitals and will be done by a licensed school health professional, and I give my permission for the examination. Upon approval of the district medical director, he/she may proceed to the physical fitness and skill assessments. I understand that passing the evaluation process does not guarantee my child a position on a team, but only permits them to try out.

Parent/Guardian Signature

Date

ATHLETIC PLACEMENT PROCESS

PHYSICAL MATURITY FORM

THIS SECTION TO BE COMPLETED BY THE DIRECTOR OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND/OR ATHLETIC DIRECTOR:

Student's Name _____ Grade _____

Home Address _____

Date of Birth ____/____/____ Age _____ Gender: Male Female

Parental/Guardian Permission Form Received: Yes Date Received _____

Desired Level: Varsity Jr. Varsity Frosh Modified

Desired Sport: _____ ***Recommended Tanner Rating for this sport and level** _____ * See Appendix H

SCREENING PROCEDURES- THIS SECTION TO BE COMPLETED BY THE DISTRICT MEDICAL DIRECTOR

(OR BY PRIVATE MEDICAL PROVIDER FOR REVIEW BY THE DISTRICT MEDICAL DIRECTOR IF PERMITTED)

A. TANNER SCORE AND HEIGHT/WEIGHT ASSESSMENT COMPLETED BY:

District Medical Director

Private Medical Provider

EXAM DATE: _____

PROVIDER NAME _____

CIRCLE THE CURRENT DEVELOPMENTAL STAGE OF THE STUDENT, USING THE TANNER SCALE:

1 2 3 4 5

B. ALTERNATIVE TO TANNER EXAMINATION FOR FEMALES ONLY *(If accepted by district):*

Onset of Menarche = Tanner Stage 5

C. HEIGHT _____ WEIGHT _____

D. CHECK APPROPRIATE BOXES BELOW AND RETURN FORM TO THE DIRECTOR OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION/ATHLETICS. *(See Appendix H)*

Student is **approved** **not approved** for the sport of: _____

at the following level: Modified Freshman Junior Varsity Varsity

SIGNED _____ DATE ____/____/____
District Medical Director

ATHLETIC PLACEMENT PROCESS

COACH'S SPORT SKILL EVALUATION

Page 1 of 2

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE COACH

Coach _____ Sport & Level _____ / _____

Student's Name _____ Gender: M F Age _____

The above-named student has requested evaluation through the Athletic Placement Process. As the coach of the team for which they want to try out, your complete assessment of his/her skill level is an important factor in this process. Please complete and return this form as soon as possible to the Director of Physical Education and /or Athletic Director.

NOTE:

*The number of students who are allowed to compete outside of their grade levels should be few and far between. The program is intended only for the athlete who has the physical maturity, physical fitness, and sport skills to be placed with other athletes outside of his/her grade level. Abuses in the program by decision makers who seek to satisfy the needs of the team, rather than considering the well-being of the student cannot be condoned. There are many potential physical and social/emotional pitfalls that must be avoided, and once a student is elevated, the decision is irreversible. Please keep in mind that, until you are notified by the director of physical education's office that the student has successfully completed the entire Interscholastic Athletic Placement Process, that student **may not attend** any practices.*

If you are familiar with the candidate, please write an evaluation of his/her skill level on the back of this sheet. Supporting information would be helpful in determining proper placement, so be specific. If you are not familiar with the candidate, you may wish to contact his/her former coaches for further assessment and/or schedule time to observe the student in a physical education class.

Which level team is the student trying out for?
 Modified Freshman Junior Varsity Varsity

Which level of play would you recommend for this student?
 Modified Freshman Junior Varsity Varsity

Compare this student's skills relative to other members of the team that the student is trying out for.
 Below Average Average Above Average Superior

What percentage of playing time would you estimate he/she would receive at that level?
_____ %

ATHLETIC PLACEMENT PROCESS

PHYSICAL FITNESS TESTING: SCORE FORM

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE TESTER

The student listed below has been approved to take the Physical Fitness Test. Please proceed with the testing as described in the **Physical Fitness Test Descriptions & Directions** in Appendix I of this document

1. Read the instructions for administering the five items carefully. **If you are the coach of the sport that the athlete wants to participate in, you may not be the tester.** Notify the Director of Physical Education and/or Athletic Director that a new tester must be assigned.
2. The test can be given in any time frame and in any order. Any of the five items may be retested up to the number of times defined by your APP district policy. Only the best scores should be recorded. *For Swimming see, Appendix J page 2, for an alternative portion of the fitness test. For bowling and golf, students are not required to complete a physical fitness test.*
3. Encourage the student to do his/her best on each test item. Before commencing with the test, inform the student of the minimum qualification requirement for each component. **They MUST score in the 85th percentile for their age in 4 out of 5 test components.**
4. Return this score sheet to the Physical Education and/or Athletic Director's office as soon as the test is completed.

PHYSICAL FITNESS TEST SCORES:

Student's Name _____ Gender: M F Age _____

Desired Sport _____ Desired Level _____

Test Administered By _____ Date _____

SHUTTLE RUN (nearest tenth) 1/10 seconds _____

V-SIT REACH
Or SIT & REACH (feet and inches to nearest inch) _____

PULL UPS (# completed)
Or RIGHT ANGLE PUSH UPS (# completed every 3 seconds) _____

STOMACH CURLS (one for each completed movement) number _____

ONE MILE RUN/500 YARD SWIM (minutes and nearest second) _____

Final Assessment: Student passed did not pass at or better than the 85th percentile

Signature _____ Date _____

ATHLETIC PLACEMENT PROCESS

PHYSICAL MATURITY CHART

Recommended Tanner Scores for the Athletic Placement Process

Approved Sports	MALES			FEMALES		
	Freshman	JV	Varsity	Freshman	JV	Varsity
Archery *	2	2	2	2	2	2
Badminton *	2	2	2	2	2	2
Baseball +	2	3	3	3	4	4
Basketball !	2	3	4	3	4	5
Bowling *	2	2	2	2	2	2
Competitive Cheerleading!	2	3	4	3	4	5
Cross-Country *	2	3	3	3	4	4
Fencing +	2	2	2	2	2	2
Field Hockey!	2	3	4	3	4	5
Football !	2	3	4	3	4	5
Golf *	2	2	2	2	2	2
Gymnastics !	2	3	3	3	4	4
Ice Hockey !	2	3	4	3	4	5
Lacrosse !	2	3	4	3	4	5
Rifle *	2	2	2	2	2	2
Skiing (Downhill) !	2	3	4	3	4	5
Soccer !	2	3	4	3	4	5
Softball +	2	3	3	3	4	4
Swim*/Diving!	2	3	3	3	4	4
Tennis *	2	3	3	3	4	4
Track & Field*	2	3	3	3	4	4
Volleyball +	2	3	3	3	4	4
Wrestling !	2	3	4	3	4	5

Classification of Sports According to Contact (AAP)

- *= Non Contact
- + = Limited Contact
- ! = Contact

ATHLETIC PLACEMENT PROCESS

Physical Fitness: Scores Required for the Athletic Placement Process

SEX	AGE	Curl-Ups # in one minute	Shuttle Run in seconds	Choose one ¹		1 Mile- Walk/Run min/sec*	Choose one ²	
				V-sit Reach in inches	Sit & Reach in centimeters		Pull-Ups # completed	Right Angle Push-ups # every 3 sec.
Males	11	47	10.0	4.0	31	7:32	6	26
	12	50	9.8	4.0	31	7:11	7	30
	13	53	9.5	3.5	31	6:50	7	35
	14	56	9.1	4.5	33	6:26	10	37
	15	57	9.0	5.0	36	6:20	11	40
Females	11	42	10.5	6.5	34	9:02	3	19
	12	45	10.4	7.0	36	8:23	2	20
	13	46	10.2	7.0	38	8:13	2	21
	14	47	10.1	8.0	40	7:59	2	20
	15	48	10.0	8.0	43	8:08	2	20

*For swimming, see next page for alternative 500 yard swim scores.

¹ Upper body strength can be measured by performing pull-ups, or right angle push-ups.

² Flexibility can be measured by performing the V-sit Reach or the Sit and Reach